



Independent Auditor's Report

To the readers of the Government of Niue and group's Financial Statements for the year ended 30 June 2023

I have audited the financial statements of the Government of Niue (the Government) and the consolidated (group) financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2023 using my staff and resources.

The financial statements comprise the balance sheet as at 30 June 2023, the income statement, statement of changes in equity, statement of cash flows and statement of unauthorised expenditure for the year ended on that date, and the notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies of the Government and group, on pages 5 to 26.

Qualified Opinion – My work on the audit of the Government and group was limited

In my opinion, except for the possible effects of the matters described in the *Basis for Qualified Opinion* section of my report, the financial statements of the Government and group for the year ended 30 June 2023 have been prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the accounting policies described in note 2, *Summary of Significant Accounting Policies*.

My audit was completed on 19 May 2025. This is the date at which my qualified opinion is expressed.

The basis for my qualified opinion is explained below, and I draw attention to other matters. In addition, I outline the responsibilities of the Financial Secretary and my responsibilities relating to the financial statements, I comment on other information, and I explain my independence.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

Reasons for my qualified opinion on the financial statements of the Government

The scope of my audit of the financial statements of the Government was limited because I was unable to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence for the matters described below to determine whether they were completely and properly recorded and disclosed. There were no satisfactory audit procedures that I could adopt to determine the effect of these limitations in scope.

- ***My work over taxes, duties & fines, and taxes receivable was limited***

The Government did not maintain adequate systems and controls, nor provide all supporting documentation for recording its revenue from Income Tax, Niue Consumption Tax (NCT), import duties, and port charges (as outlined in note 22). Therefore, I was unable to determine whether any adjustments were needed to the recorded taxes, duties, and fines of \$12,651,565, nor the associated taxes receivable of \$3,264,962 (as set out in note 10).

- ***My work over property, plant and equipment and depreciation was limited***

My audit opinion for the year ended 30 June 2022 was qualified with in respect to the opening balance of property, plant and equipment at 1 July 2021. This was because in previous years the Government did not maintain adequate systems and controls, nor provide all supporting documentation for recording its property, plant and equipment.

Although I have been able to obtain assurance over additions to property, plant and equipment during the years ended 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2023, the flow on effect of the qualification on the opening balances has meant I was unable to determine whether any adjustments were needed to the net book value of property, plant and equipment of \$73,120,287 as at 30 June 2023 and associated depreciation for the year of \$4,890,853 (as set out in note 14.1).

- ***My work over accumulated funds was limited***

As a result of matters outlined above, which could affect the Government's accumulated funds, I was unable to determine whether any adjustments were needed to the recorded accumulated funds of \$87,071,147.

- ***My work over the Government's taxes, duties, and fines revenue, taxes receivable, property, plant and equipment, depreciation and accumulated funds in the prior period, presented as comparative information, was limited***

I expressed a qualified opinion on the 30 June 2022 Government financial statements because my work was limited in respect of the Government's revenue from Income Tax, NCT, port charges and import duties included in taxes, duties and fines revenue, taxes receivable, property, plant and equipment, depreciation and accumulated funds for the same reasons as outlined above.

Reasons for my qualified opinion on the financial statements of the Group

The scope of my audit of the financial statements of the Group was limited for the reasons outlined above that relate to the Government, and because I was unable to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence for the matters related to the Government's subsidiaries as described below. I was unable to determine whether these matters were completely and properly recorded and disclosed and there were no satisfactory audit procedures that I could adopt to determine the effect of these limitations in scope.

- ***My work over certain revenue from goods and services and debtors was limited***

The Government's subsidiaries, Broadcasting Corporation of Niue (BCN), Niue Bond Liquor Company Limited (NBLCL), Telecom Niue Company Limited (TNL) and Niue Commercial Enterprise Limited (NCEL) did not maintain adequate systems and controls, nor provide all supporting documentation for recording their revenue from the provision of goods and services (BCN) of \$96,950, Bond Stores sales of \$1,608,623, international communication \$41,625, local communication \$34,962, shop sales (internet access) \$1,651,134, Western Union Commission of \$13,773, EFTPOS Commission of \$13,005 and Mail Services of \$21,547.

Therefore, I was unable to determine whether any adjustments were needed to the recorded group revenue from Total Sale of Goods & Services of \$12,040,627 (as outlined in note 22), nor

the associated debtors included in net value of accounts receivable of \$4,032,392 (as set out in note 10).

- ***My work over property, plant and equipment of the NPNC was limited***

The Niue Philatelic and Numismatic Corporation (NPNC) did not maintain adequate systems and controls, nor provide all supporting documentation for recording property, plant and equipment of \$700,715.

Therefore, I was unable to determine whether any adjustments were needed to the recorded group property, plant and equipment of \$75,636,991 for the year ended 30 June 2023 and the associated depreciation expense.

- ***My work over accumulated funds was limited***

As a result of matters outlined above relating to both the Government and its subsidiaries, which could affect the Group's accumulated funds, I was unable to determine whether any adjustments were needed to the recorded accumulated funds of \$92,450,394.

- ***My work over the Group's revenue from goods & services, debtors, cost of sales, property, plant and equipment and associated expenses, and accumulated funds in the prior period, presented as comparative information, was limited***

I expressed a qualified opinion on the 30 June 2022 Group financial statements, because my work was limited in respect of:

- The Government's revenue, receivables, property plant, and equipment, and accumulated funds, for the same reasons outlined in the basis for my qualified opinion on the financial statements of the Government above.
- BCN, NBLCL, NCEL and TNL's revenue from the sale of goods and services and associated debtors, for the same reasons outlined above.
- NPNC, NBLCL and TNL's cost of goods sold as adequate systems and controls were not maintained, nor all supporting documentation provided. In addition, work over the opening balance of inventory was limited and any misstatement of this would consequently affect the cost of goods sold for the subsequent year.
- NPNC's property, plant, and equipment, and associated expenses for the same reasons as outlined above.
- Accumulated funds as a result of the matters outlined above.

As described above, I did not receive all the information and explanations I required. However, I believe that I have obtained sufficient and appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for my qualified opinion.

I draw your attention to other significant matters

Without further qualifying my opinion, I draw attention to the following matters:

- ***Financial sustainability of the Government***

Note 21 on page 25 outlines the Government's reliance on New Zealand's ongoing support for the economic and administrative assistance it needs.

- ***Delay in preparing the financial statements***

The Government did not prepare the financial statements in a timely manner. The Government has commenced a project to implement procedures to assist in the preparation of timely financial reporting.

Responsibilities of the Financial Secretary

The Financial Secretary is responsible for preparing financial statements in accordance with the accounting policies described in note 2, Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

The Financial Secretary is responsible for such internal control as she determines is necessary to enable her to prepare financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In carrying out her responsibilities for the financial statements of the Government and group, the Financial Secretary is responsible for assessing the Government and group's ability to continue as a going concern. The Financial Secretary is also responsible for, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting.

The Financial Secretary is also responsible for the publication of the financial statements, whether in printed or electronic form.

The Financial Secretary's responsibilities arise from Section 25 of the Public Revenues Act 1959.

My Responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Government and group, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit carried out in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements are differences or omissions of amounts and disclosures, and can arise from fraud or error. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the decisions of readers taken on the basis of these financial statements.

For the budget information reported in the financial statements, my procedures were limited to checking that the information agreed to the Appropriations Bill.

I did not evaluate the security and controls over the electronic publication of the financial statements of the Government and group.

I carried out my audit in accordance with the Auditor General's Auditing Standards, which incorporate the Professional and Ethical Standards and the International Standards on Auditing

(New Zealand) issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board. I have fulfilled my responsibilities in accordance with these standards.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. Also:

- I identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- I obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Government and group's internal control.
- I evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Financial Secretary.
- I conclude on the appropriateness of using the going concern basis of accounting that has been used by the Financial Secretary to prepare the financial statements of the Government and group, up to the date of my audit opinion, based on the audit evidence I have obtained.
- I obtained sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial statements of the entities or business activities within the group to express an opinion on the financial statements. I am responsible for the direction, supervision, and performance of the audit of the group. I remain solely responsible for my audit opinion.

I communicate with the Financial Secretary regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

My responsibility arises from Article 60 of the Niue Constitution, which appoints the Auditor-General of New Zealand as the auditor of the Niue Government Account and all other public funds or accounts of all Departments and offices of executive government. Article 60 also requires me to report to the Assembly at least once a year. This responsibility is discharged separately.

Other information

The Financial Secretary is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included on pages 1 to 4, but does not include the financial statements, and my audit report thereon.

My opinion on the information I audited does not cover the other information and I do not express any form of audit opinion or assurance conclusion thereon.

My responsibility is to read the other information. In doing so, I consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the information I audited, or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on my work, I conclude that

there is a material misstatement of this other information, I am required to report that fact. I have nothing to report in this regard.

Independence

While carrying out this audit, my staff complied with the Auditor-General's independence requirements, which incorporate the independence requirements of Professional and Ethical Standard 1: International Code of Ethics for Assurance Practitioners (including International Independence Standards) (New Zealand) (PES 1) issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board.

I am an Officer of the New Zealand Parliament and constitutionally and operationally independent of the Government of Niue. Other than in exercising functions and powers under Article 60 of the Constitution of Niue, I have no relationships with or interests in the Government of any of its subsidiaries

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J Ryan', with a stylized flourish at the end.

John Ryan
Controller and Auditor-General
Wellington